

ISSN: 2365-6395

Series Editor: Prof. Christopher S. Tang

Call for Chapters in the book
Supply Network Dynamics and Control

Editors

Prof. Alexandre Dolgui

Automation, Production and Computer Sciences Dept.
IMT Atlantique LS2N - CNRS UMR 6004 La Chantrerie
E-Mail: alexandre.dolgui@imt-atlantique.fr
Web: <http://www.emse.fr/~dolgui/>

Prof. Dmitry Ivanov

Professor of Supply Chain and Operations Management
Berlin School of Economics and Law
Badensche Str. 50, 10825 Berlin, Germany
E-Mail: divanov@hwr-berlin.de
Web: blog.hwr-berlin.de/ivanov

Prof. Boris Sokolov

Laboratory for Information Technologies in Systems Analysis and Modeling
St. Petersburg Institute of Informatics and Automation of the RAS (SPIIRAS)
E-Mail: sokol@iiias.spb.su
Web: <http://litsam.ru/index.php/en/staff-en/boris-v-sokolov>

Scope of Area to be Covered:

Supply chain networks undergo transformations on the scale unlike any seen before. Extensive technology adoptions in supply chain networks render changes in network structures entailing multi-structural dynamics (i.e., new technologies such as Industry 4.0 and additive manufacturing lead to creating more dynamic and *reconfigurable* supply chains). Technologies also allow for better observing and controlling supply chain dynamics (e.g., through visibility and real-time data analytics). On the other hand, the COVID-19 pandemic has strengthened the disruption-related questions of supply chain network dynamics and clearly showed the key role of dynamics control, adaptability and *viability* in supply chain networks both at the strategic and operational levels.

Overall, modern and future supply chain networks are increasingly challenged by uncertainty and risks, multiple feedback cycles, adaptive mechanisms, and dynamics. Supply network control is multi-faceted area and can be seen in many ways such as structural dynamics, feedback mechanisms, adaptation loops, multi-period control of material flows, and operational dynamics (i.e., inventory dynamics). Supply network dynamics has been studied by various methodologies such as optimal con-

trol, model-predictive control adaptive control, feedback control, ecological modelling, chaos theory, complex adaptive systems, differential dynamic games, systems dynamics, complex adaptive system to name just a few.

Empirical problem settings, modelling approaches, mathematical techniques differ across these methodologies but most of them share a common set of attributes: system evolution over time, dynamic changes in the system, and changes in system behaviors through interactions with the environment. As such, different control and dynamical system theories have commonalities in taking into account the dynamics, non-linearity, and non-stationary of supply network processes.

This book offers an introduction and advanced techniques to supply network dynamics with applications to manufacturing, service, supply chain, and Industry 4.0 systems for larger audience. In particular, the methods of optimal control, model-predictive control adaptive control, feedback control, ecological modelling, chaos theory, complex adaptive systems, network and complexity theory, differential dynamic games, systems dynamics (but not limited to) are in the scope of this book. We also encourage empirical research chapters which theorize supply network dynamics and control paradigms.

The Purpose of the Book, the Needs it will Address, and any Distinctive or Innovative Treatments

The Book is intended to be designed at three levels:

- SC network dynamics analysis (e.g., structural dynamics)
- SC design and planning dynamics (e.g., material flow reconfiguration)
- SC operational dynamics (e.g., inventory dynamics)

The variety of quantitative analysis methodologies, optimization, simulation, optimal control, model-predictive control adaptive control, feedback control, ecological modelling, chaos theory, complex adaptive systems, differential dynamic games, systems dynamics, Bayesian networks, and analytics-driven approaches are welcome. We also encourage empirical research chapters which theorize supply network dynamics and control paradigms.

The purpose of this book is to comprehensively present recent developments in supply network dynamics research and to systemize these developments in new taxonomies and methodological principles. This book addresses the needs of both researchers and practitioners to uncover the challenges and opportunities of supply chain and operations management by dynamic system analysis. We aim to present research done with the help of different methodologies to show the commonalities, differences, and application areas of different methods to study supply network dynamics. We aim at providing both a state-of-the-art progress and are looking at new topics for supply network dynamics such as *Industry 4.0*, *Viable Supply Chain*, *Reconfigurable Supply Chain*, *digital twins*, *sustainability*, *cloud manufacturing*, *ripple effect and resilience*, to name a few. For the first time, we intend to develop a book that collates recent research on control and dynamical system applications to supply chain and operations management. Those application areas include but are not limited to scheduling, production and inventory control, stability and resilience analysis. Control and dynamical systems allow addressing conveniently some fundamental properties of supply chains, manufacturing and logistics systems such as non-linearities, information feedbacks, time-related issues, and adaptation which might be difficult to model in other methods.

Distinctive Features:

- It uncovers fundamental principles and recent developments in control and dynamical system theories with applications to supply chains, manufacturing and logistics systems

- Bridging the fundamentals of control and dynamical system theories to supply chain and operations management
- Systemizing new developments and deciphering taxonomies and methodological principles to shape the research domain of supply network dynamics control
- Innovative applications of uncertainty modellings in supply chains, manufacturing and logistics systems
- Unique multi-disciplinary view with utilization of control engineering, operations research, industrial engineering and computer science techniques

The Intended Audience:

Graduate and PhD students in industrial engineering, operations research and management science, production engineers, supply chain and operations management professionals, operations and supply chain researchers.

Chapter Submission

We encourage different types of chapters: vision chapters, theory-building chapters, and chapters drawing on research results (e.g., models). The book will consist of about 20 chapters. The length of each Chapter should be about 15-25 pages (approximately 8,000-15,000 words, including references and all figures and tables). Springer template can be used for Chapter preparations, including Springer reference style: <https://www.springer.com/gp/authors-editors/book-authors-editors/manuscript-preparation/5636>. All the permissions should be obtained by the authors prior to the Chapter submission. All the chapters will be reviewed by editors. We kindly ask the authors for a thorough proof-reading prior to submission. The final proof-reading and copy-editing will be done by Springer. Once we submit the manuscript files, they will proofread and copyedit the chapters, and then route the pages proofs to your authors for final corrections and confirmation.

Submission Deadline: June 30, 2021. Chapters should be submitted to Managing Editor: Prof. Dr. Dmitry Ivanov; E-Mail: [divanov\(at\)hwr-berlin.de](mailto:divanov(at)hwr-berlin.de)

Tentative publication: End 2021

Bibliography

- Akkermans, H.; van Wassenhove, L. N. (2018): Supply Chain Tsunamis: Research on Low-Probability, High-Impact Disruptions. *J Supply Chain Manag* 54 (1), pp. 64–76.
- Axsäter, S. (1985). Control theory concepts in production and inventory control. *International Journal of Systems Science*, 16(2), 161–169.
- Axsäter, S., Rosling, K. (1993). Installation vs. echelon stock policies for multi-level inventory control. *Management Science*, 39, 1274–1280.
- Azadegan, A., Mellat Parast, M., Lucianetti, L., Nishant, R., and Blackhurst, J. (2020), “Supply chain disruptions and business continuity: An empirical assessment. *Decision Sciences*”, Vol. 51 No. 1, pp. 38-73.
- Basole, R.C. and Bellamy, M.A. (2014). Supply Network Structure, Visibility, and Risk Diffusion: A Computational Approach. *Decision Sciences*, 45(4), 1–49.
- Bensoussan, A., Çakanyildirim, M., & Sethi, S. 2007. Optimal ordering policies for inventory problems with dynamic information delays. *Production & Operations Management*, 16(2), 241–256.
- Blackhurst, J., Das, A., Ivanov D. (2020). Supply Chain Resilience and its Interplay with Digital Technologies: Making Innovations Work in Emergency Situations. *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management*, forthcoming.

- Bode, C., Wagner, S. M., Petersen, K. J., & Ellram, L. M. (2011). Understanding responses to supply chain disruptions: Insights from information processing and resource dependence perspectives. *Academy of Management Journal*, 54(4), 833-856.
- Braun, M.W., Rivera, D.E., Flores, M.E., Carlyle, W.M., & Kempf K.G. (2003). A model predictive control framework for robust management of multi-product, multi-echelon demand networks. *Annual Reviews in Control*, 27, 229–245.
- Brintrup, A., Y. Wang, and A. Tiwari (2015). Supply networks as complex systems: A network science-based characterization. *IEEE Systems Journal*, (99):1–12.
- Brintrup, A., Chauhan, V., Perera S. (2020). The relationship between nested patterns and the ripple effect in complex supply networks. *International Journal of Production Research*, in press.
- Choi TY, Dooley KJ, Rungtusanatham M (2001) Supply networks and complex adaptive systems: control versus emergence. *J Oper Manag* 19(3):351–366
- Choi, T.-M. (2020) Facing market disruptions: values of elastic logistics in service supply chains, *International Journal of Production Research*, DOI: 10.1080/00207543.2020.1722861
- Choi, T-M. 2018. “A System of Systems Approach for Global Supply Chain Management in the Big Data Era”. *IEEE Engineering Management Review*, 46(1):91-97.
- Craighead, C. W., Ketchen, D. J., & Darby, J. L. (2020). Pandemics and supply chain management research: Toward a theoretical toolbox. *Decision Sciences*, Vol. 51 No. 4, pp. 838-866.
- Dejonckheere, J., Disney, S.M., Lambrecht, M.R., Towill, D.R., (2004). The impact of information enrichment on the bullwhip effect in supply chains: A control engineering perspective. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 153(3), 727–750.
- Demirel, G., MacCarthy, B.L., Ritterskamp, D., Champneys A. & Gross, T. (2019). Identifying dynamical instabilities in supply networks using generalized modeling. *Journal of Operations Management*, 65(2), 133-159.
- Disney, S.M., Towill, D.R., & Warburton, R.D.H. (2006). On the equivalence of control theoretic, differential, and difference equation approaches to modeling supply chains. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 101, 194–208.
- Disney SM, Towill DR (2002) A discrete transfer function model to determine the dynamic stability of a vendor managed inventory supply chain. *Int J Prod Res* 40:179–204
- Dolgui, A., Ivanov, D., Sethi S.P., Sokolov, B. (2019). Scheduling in production, supply chain and Industry 4.0 systems by optimal control. *International Journal of Production Research*, 57(2), 411-432
- Dolgui A., Ivanov D., Potryasaev S., Sokolov B., Ivanova M., Werner F. (2020). Blockchain-oriented dynamic modelling of smart contract design and execution control in the supply chain. *International Journal of Production Research*, 58(7), 2184-2199.
- Dolgui, A., Ivanov, D., Sokolov, B. (2020) Reconfigurable supply chain: The X-Network. *International Journal of Production Research*, 58(13), 4138-4163.
- Dolgui, A., Ivanov D. (2020). Exploring supply chain structural dynamics: New disruptive technologies and disruption risks. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 229, 107886.
- Dubey R., Gunasekaran A., Childe, S.J., Wamba S.F., Roubaud D., and Foropon, C. (2021), “Empirical investigation of data analytics capability and organizational flexibility as complements to supply chain resilience”, *International Journal of Production Research*, Vol. 59 No.1, DOI: 10.1080/00207543.2019.1582820
- El Baz, J., Ruel, S. (2021) Can supply chain risk management practices mitigate the disruption impacts on supply chains’ resilience and robustness? Evidence from an empirical survey in a COVID-19 outbreak era. *International Journal of Production Economics*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpe.2020.107972>
- Fragapane G., Ivanov D., Peron M, Sgarbossa F., Strandhagen J.O. (2020). Increasing flexibility and productivity in Industry 4.0 production networks with autonomous mobile robots and smart intralogistics. *Annals of Operations Research*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-020-03526-7>
- Fracascia L., Giannoccaro I., Albino V. (2017). Rethinking Resilience in Industrial Symbiosis: Conceptualization and Measurements. *Ecological Economics*, 137, 148-162.
- Frazzon, E.M., Kück, M., Freitag, M. (2018). Data-driven production control for complex and dynamic manufacturing systems. *CIRP Annals*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cirp.2018.04.033>

- Fu D., Ionescu CM, Aghezzaf EH (2015) Quantifying and mitigating the bullwhip effect in a benchmark supply chain system by an extended prediction self-adaptive control ordering policy. *Computers and Industrial Engineering* 81, 46-57.
- Gao S., Chen W. (2017). Efficient Feasibility Determination with Multiple Performance Measure Constraints. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* 62 (1), 113-122.
- Garcia CA., Ibeas, A., Herrera, J., Vilanova, R. (2012). Inventory control for the supply chain: An adaptive control approach based on the identification of the lead-time. *Omega*, 40(3), 314–327.
- Gershwin, S.B. (2018) The future of manufacturing systems engineering. *International Journal of Production Research* 56(1-2), pp. 224-237
- Giannoccaro I., Nair A., Choi T. (2017). The Impact of Control and Complexity on Supply Network Performance: An Empirically Informed Investigation Using NK Simulation Analysis. *Decision Science*, 49 (4), 625-659
- Giglio D. (2015). Optimal control strategies for single-machine family scheduling with sequence-dependent batch setup and controllable processing times. *Journal of Scheduling*, 18(5), 525-543.
- Gross T., MacCarthy B., Wildgoose N. (2018). Introduction to dynamics of manufacturing supply networks. *Chaos* 28(9):093111
- Hartl, R.F., Sethi, S.P., & Vickson, R. (1995). A survey of the maximum principle for optimal control problems with state constraints. *SIAM Review*, 37 (2), 181–218.
- He, X., Prasad, A., Sethi, S.P., and Gutierrez, G.J. (2007). A Survey of Stackelberg Differential Game Models in Supply and Marketing Channels. *Journal of Systems Science and Systems Engineering*, 16(4), 385-413.
- Hoberg, K., JR Bradley, UW Thonemann (2007). Analyzing the effect of the inventory policy on order and inventory variability with linear control theory. *European Journal of Operational Research* 176 (3), 1620-1642.
- Hosseini S., Ivanov D., Blackhurst J. (2020). Conceptualization and measurement of supply chain resilience in an open-system context. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*, DOI:10.1109/TEM.2020.3026465.
- Hosseini S., Ivanov D. (2020). Bayesian networks for supply chain risk, resilience and ripple effect analysis: A Literature Review. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 161, 113649.
- Ivanov, D., Sokolov B., Chen W., Dolgui, A., Werner F., Potryasaev S. (2020). A control approach to scheduling flexibly configurable jobs with dynamic structural-logical constraints. *IIEE Transactions*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/24725854.2020.1739787>
- Ivanov D. (2020). Viable Supply Chain Model: Integrating agility, resilience and sustainability perspectives – lessons from and thinking beyond the COVID-19 pandemic. *Annals of Operations Research*, DOI: 10.1007/s10479-020-03640-6
- Ivanov D., Dolgui A. (2020). OR-Methods for coping with the ripple effect in supply chains during COVID-19 pandemic: Managerial insights and research implications. *International Journal of Production Economics*, forthcoming.
- Ivanov D. (2020) Predicting the impact of epidemic outbreaks on global supply chains: A simulation-based analysis on the coronavirus outbreak (COVID-19 / SARS-CoV-2) case. *Transportation Research – Part E*, 136, 101922, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tre.2020.101922>
- Ivanov D., Sokolov B. (2020) Simultaneous structural-operational control of supply chain dynamics and resilience. *Annals of Operations Research*, 283(1), 1191-1210.
- Ivanov D., Dolgui A. (2020). Viability of Intertwined Supply Networks: Extending the Supply Chain Resilience Angles towards Survivability. A Position Paper Motivated by COVID-19 Outbreak. *International Journal of Production Research*, 58(10), 2904-2915.
- Ivanov D., & Sokolov B. (2013). Control and system-theoretic identification of the supply chain dynamics domain for planning, analysis, and adaptation of performance under uncertainty. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 224(2), 313–323.
- Ivanov D., Dolgui A., Sokolov B. (2016c). Robust dynamic schedule coordination control in the supply chain. *Computers and Industrial Engineering*, 94(1), 18-31.
- Ivanov D., Mason S., Hartl R. (2016b). Supply Chain Dynamics, Control and Disruption Management, *International Journal of Production Research*, 54(1), 1-7.
- Ivanov D., Sokolov B. (2019) Simultaneous structural-operational control of supply chain dynamics and resilience. *Annals of Operations Research*, 283(1), 1191-1210.

- Ivanov, D., Sethi S., Dolgui A., Sokolov, B. (2018). A survey on the control theory applications to operational systems, supply chain management and Industry 4.0. *Annual Reviews in Control*, 46, 134-147.
- Ivanov, D., Sokolov B., Kaeschel J. (2010) A multi-structural framework for adaptive supply chain planning and operations control with structure dynamics considerations, *European Journal of Operational Research*, 200(2), 2010, pp. 409-420.
- Ivanov, D., Sokolov, B., Dolgui, A. (2014) The Ripple effect in supply chains: trade-off ‘efficiency-flexibility-resilience’ in disruption management, *International Journal of Production Research*, 52:7, 2154-2172.
- Ivanov, D., Sokolov, B., Dolgui, A., Werner, F., Ivanova, M. (2016a) A dynamic model and an algorithm for short-term supply chain scheduling in the smart factory Industry 4.0. *International Journal of Production Research*, 54(2), 386-402.
- Ivanov D., Rozhkov M. (2020). Coordination of production and ordering policies under capacity disruption and product write-off risk: An analytical study with real-data based simulations of a fast moving consumer goods company. *Annals of Operations Research*, 291(1-2), 387-407.
- Ivanov, D., Dolgui A., Sokolov B. (Eds) (2019). *Handbook of Ripple Effects in the Supply Chain*. Springer, New York, ISBN 978-3-030-14301-5
- Ivanov, D. (2018). *Structural Dynamics and Resilience in Supply Chain Risk Management*. Springer, New York, ISBN 978-3-319-69304-0.
- Khmelnitsky E, Presman E., Sethi SP (2011) Optimal production control of a failure-prone machine. *Ann Oper Res* 182:67-86
- Li, Y., Chen, K., Collignon, S., Ivanov, D. (2020). Ripple Effect in the Supply Chain Network: Forward and Backward Disruption Propagation, Network Health and Firm Vulnerability. *European Journal of Operational Research*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejor.2020.09.053>
- Lin J., Spiegler V., Naim M. (2018) Dynamic analysis and design of a semiconductor supply chain: a control engineering approach. *International Journal of Production Research*, 56(13), 4585-4611.
- MacCarthy, B.L., Blome, C., Olhager, J., Srari, J.S. and Zhao, X. (2016). Supply chain evolution – theory, concepts and science. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management*, 36(12), 1696-1718.
- Nair A., Reed-Tsochas F. (2019). Revisiting the complex adaptive systems paradigm: Leading perspectives for researching operations and supply chain management issues. *J Oper Man*, 65(2), 80-92.
- Nguyen, W PV, and S. Y. Nof. (2017) Collaborative response to disruption propagation (CRDP) in cyber-physical systems and complex networks. *Decision Support Systems* 117: 1-13.
- Nof, S.Y., Morel, G., Monostori, L., Molina, A., and Filip, F. (2006). From Plant and Logistics Control to Multi-Enterprise Collaboration. *Annual Reviews in Control*, 30(1), 55-68.
- Ortega, M. and Lin, L. (2004). Control theory applications to the production-inventory problem: a review. *International Journal of Production Research*. 42, 2303–2322.
- Paul, S.K. and Chowdhury, P. (2020), “A production recovery plan in manufacturing supply chains for a high-demand item during COVID-19”, *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management*, <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPDLM-04-2020-0127>
- Pavlov A., Ivanov D., Werner F., Dolgui A., Sokolov B. (2020). Integrated detection of disruption scenarios, the ripple effect dispersal and recovery paths in supply chains. *Annals of Operations Research*, DOI:10.1007/s10479-019-03454-1.
- Perea, E., Grossmann, I., Ydstie, E. and Tahmassebi, T. (2000) Dynamic modeling and classical control theory for supply chain management. *Computers and Chemical Engineering*, 24, 1143–1149.
- Ponte, B., Wang, X., de la Fuente D. & SM. Disney (2017). Exploring nonlinear supply chains: the dynamics of capacity constraints. *International Journal of Production Research*, 55(14), 4053-4067.
- Puigjaner, L., & Lainez, J.M. (2008). Capturing dynamics in integrated supply chain management. *Computers & Chemical Engineering*, 32, 2582–2605.
- Queiroz M.M., Ivanov D., Dolgui A., Fosso Wamba S. (2020). Impacts of Epidemic Outbreaks on Supply Chains: Mapping a Research Agenda Amid the COVID-19 Pandemic through a Structured Literature Review. *Annals of Operations Research*, DOI: 10.1007/s10479-020-03685-7.
- Sarimveis, H., Patrinos, P., Tarantilis, C.D., and Kiranoudis CT. (2008). Dynamic modeling and control of supply chain systems: A review. *Computers & Operations Research*, 35, 3530–3561.
- Sawik, T. (2020). *Supply Chain Disruption Management*. Springer, New York, 2nd Edition.

- Schwartz, J.D., & Rivera, D.E. (2010). A process control approach to tactical inventory management in production-inventory systems. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 125(1), 111–124.
- Sethi SP, Yan H, Zhang H, Zhang Q. (2002) Optimal and Hierarchical Controls in Dynamic Stochastic Manufacturing Systems: A Survey. *Manuf Serv Oper Mant*, 4(2):133-170.
- Shah, N., (2005). Process industry supply chains: advances and challenges. *Computers and Chemical Engineering*, 29, 1225–1235.
- Sodhi MS, Son BG, Tang C (2012) Researchers' perspectives on supply chain risk management. *Prod Oper Manag* 21(1):1-13
- Sokolov B., Dolgui, A., Ivanov, D. (2018). Optimal control algorithms and their analysis for short-term scheduling in manufacturing systems. *Algorithms*, 11(5), 57
- Sokolov B., Ivanov, D., Dolgui A. (Eds) (2020). *Scheduling in Industry 4.0 and Cloud Manufacturing*. Springer, New York, ISBN 978-3-030-43176-1
- Spiegler V., Naim M. and Wikner J. (2012). A control engineering approach to the assessment of supply chain resilience. *International Journal of Production Research*, 50, 6162-6187.
- Spiegler V.L.M. and Naim M. (2017) Investigating sustained oscillations in nonlinear production and inventory control models. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 261(2), 572-583.
- Spiegler V.L.M., Potter A.T., Naim M.M. & Towill D.R. (2016). The value of nonlinear control theory in investigating the underlying dynamics and resilience of a grocery supply chain. *International Journal of Production Research*, 54(1), 265-286.
- Surana, A., Kumara, S., Greaves, M., Raghavan, U.N. (2005) Supply-chain networks: a complex adaptive systems perspective. *International Journal of Production Research*, 43(20), 4235-4265.
- Tan, B. (2015). Mathematical programming representations of the dynamics of continuous-flow production systems. *IIE Transactions*, 47(2), 173-189.
- Tang, C. (2006). Perspectives in supply chain risk management. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 103(2): 451-488.
- Tang C, Tomlin B (2008) The power of flexibility for mitigating supply chain risks. *Int J Prod Econ* 116:12–27
- Tang C.S., Veelenturf L.P. (2019). The strategic role of logistics in the industry 4.0 era. *Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review*, 129, 1-11.
- Tang C, Tomlin B (2008) The power of flexibility for mitigating supply chain risks. *Int J Prod Econ* 116:12–27
- Tang C.S., Veelenturf L.P. (2019). The strategic role of logistics in the industry 4.0 era. *Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review*, 129, 1-11.
- van Hoek, R. (2020). Research opportunities for a more resilient post-COVID-19 supply chain – closing the gap between research findings and industry practice. *International Journal of Operations and Production Management*, 40(4), 341-355.
- Wamba, S. F., Dubey, R., Gunasekaran, A., & Akter, S. (2020). The performance effects of big data analytics and supply chain ambidexterity: The moderating effect of environmental dynamism. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 222, 107498.
- Wang, X., Disney, S. M., 2012. Stability analysis of constrained inventory systems. *European Journal of Operational Research* 223, 86–95.
- Xu, X., Lee, SD., Kim HS, You SS (2020). Management and optimisation of chaotic supply chain system using adaptive sliding mode control algorithm. *International Journal of Production Research* <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207543.2020.1735662>
- Ye, H. and Liu, R. (2016) A multiphase optimal control method for multi-train control and scheduling on railway lines. *Transportation Research Part B: Methodological*, 93 (Part A), 377-393.
- Zhong, H., Nof, S.Y. (2020). *Dynamic Lines of Collaboration. Disruption Handling & Control*. Springer, NY.
- Zhao, K., Zuo, Z. and Blackhurst, J.V. (2019). “Modelling supply chain adaptation for disruptions: An empirically grounded complex adaptive systems approach”, *Journal of Operations Management*, Vol. 65 No. 2, pp. 190–212.